

BUILDING MENTAL WELLNESS IN STUDENT-ATHLETES

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STATE OF WELLNESS

CHALLENGES

Increasing Mental Health Concerns

2023: 11.5% of youth reported severe major depression.

Access to Care/How to use care

60% of youth with depression did not receive treatment. In US, there is 1 MH professional for every 350 people.

Resources at Schools

Schools do not have the resources to adequately support students with MH concerns (impacts variety of outcomes, including staff burnout).

Source: Mental Health America, State of Mental Health in America Report (2023).



OVER 90% OF STUDENT-ATHLETES CONSIDER THEIR COACH AN IMPORTANT INFLUENCE IN THEIR LIVES.



COACHES & ATHLETIC DEPARTMENT STAFF ARE UNIQUELY SUITED TO SUPPORT STUDENT-ATHLETE MENTAL HEALTH.



Lots of time together

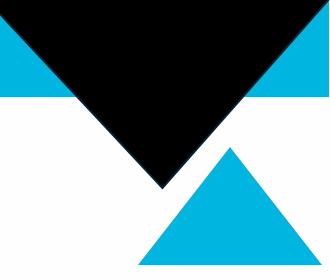
Respect & Influence

Coach support = more attendance & utilization

Non-threatening environment

You can make this stuff "cool"

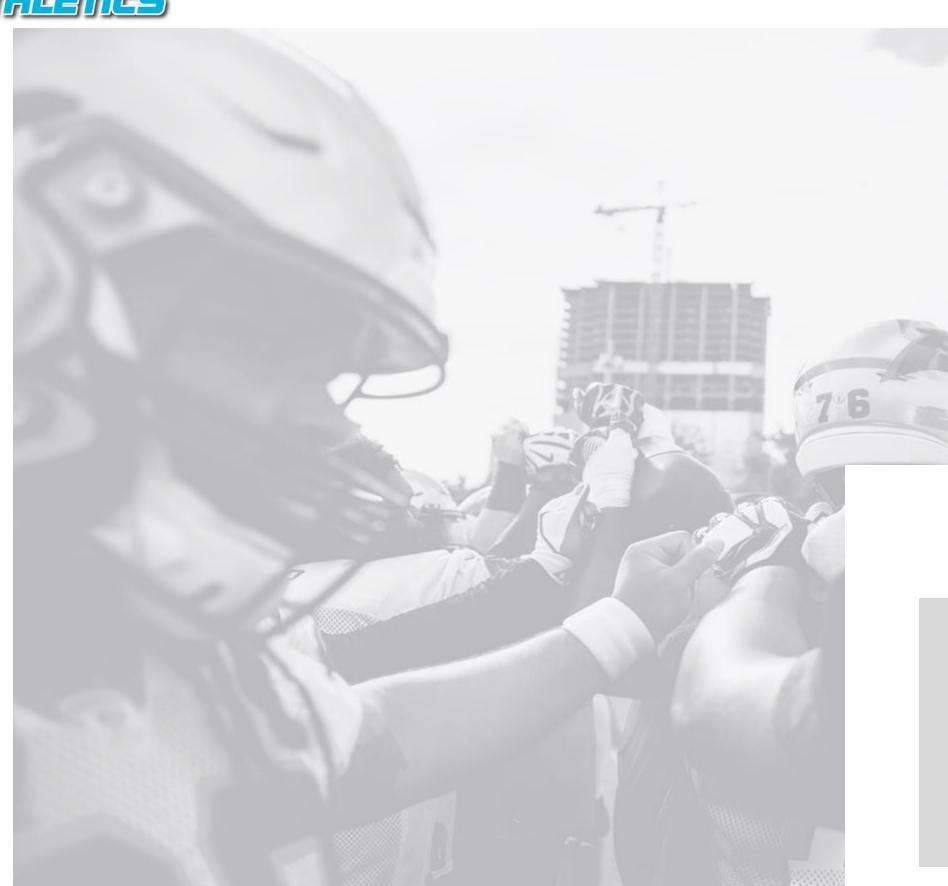




SUPPORTING STUDENT-ATHLETE MENTAL WELLNESS

- Establish good relationships
- 2 Integration of perspectives & skills
- Tie everything back to performance
- Know when to refer





Building strong bonds and relationships with adults at school provides youth with a sense of connectedness.

1.QUALITY CONNECTIONS

RELATIONSHIP BUILDING

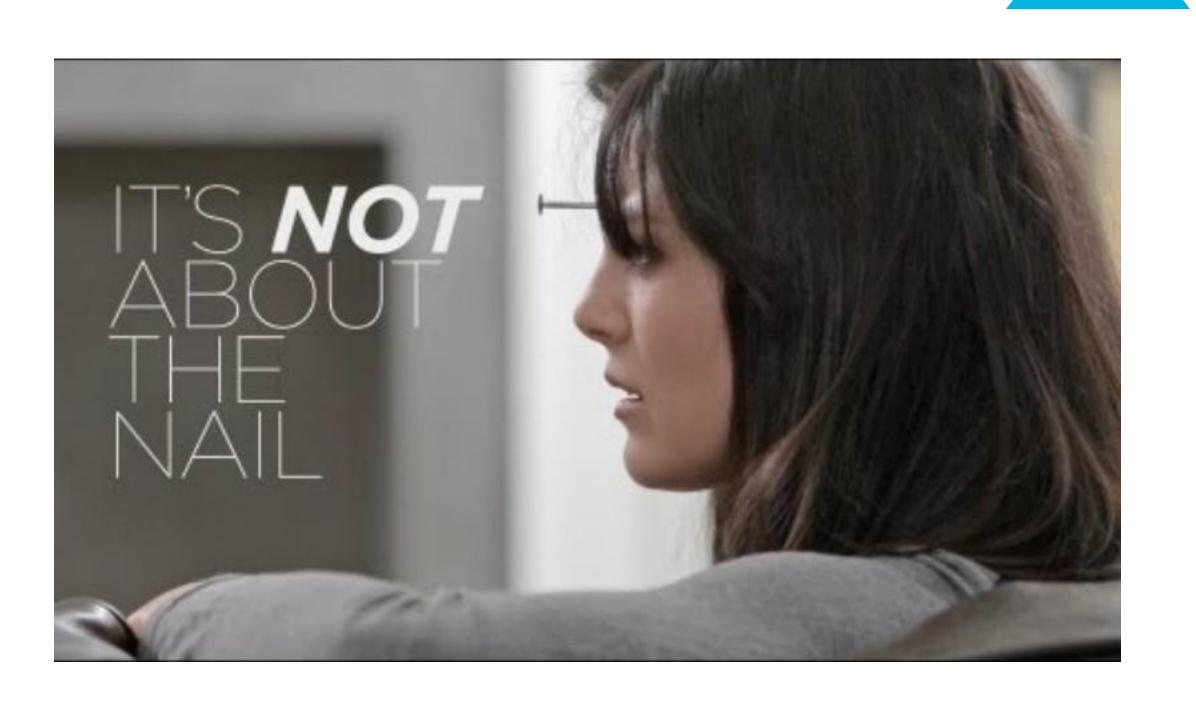


QUALITY CONNECTIONS

BE CURIOUS WITH OARS

Empathic listening

Includes (1) asking openended questions, (2) hearing and understanding, and (3) reflecting back content you hear.





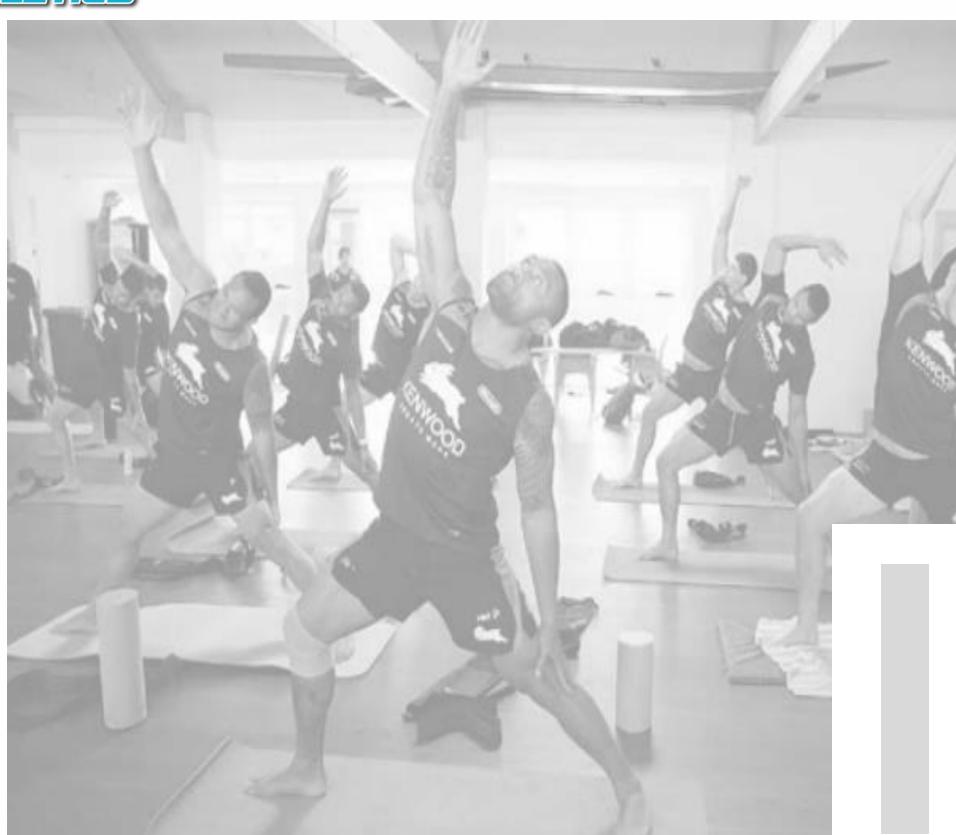
USE YOUR OARS

We often listen to reply. Instead, we want to listen to understand.

Use your OARS to create connection & explore.

- Open-Ended Questions: How. What. Where. Why.
- Affirmations: Reflecting values and strengths that you hear.
- Reflections: Letting the individual know they are being heard and understood.





Incorporate reminders for wellness throughout all aspects of the environment.

2. CREATIVE INTEGRATION

SUBTLE REMINDERS OF WELLNESS



VISUAL CUES

Post wellness resources, show short videos on mental wellness before or after meetings/practice,

STRATEGIES TO NORMALIZE

Whenever discussing physical health or physical training, ensure that you also speak about mental health/training. Empower leaders to check-in with teammates.

CREATE CONVERSATIONS Examples: View videos as a team, Discuss famous athletes who have disclosed mental health concerns (can use clips from social media). **Use Conversation Starter Resources.**

MODEL WELLNESS PRACTICES

Discuss your own self-care and coping. Reference the importance of this in your own life.

BUILD WELLNESS PRACTICE INTO ROUTINE

Look for opportunities to incorporate mental skill practice into your team's typical daily/weekly routine.





LET'S PRACTICE





Speak in a language that matters to athletes. Look for opportunities to connect these principles back to performance.

3. TIE IT TO PERFORMANCE

THIS HELPS BUY-IN



EXAMPLE #1

MENTAL SKILLS



MINDFULNESS

ROUTINES

IMAGERY

MENTAL PERFORMANCE

Relaxation, emotional regulation, focus, flow.

Flow, focus, confidence, learning, & effort. Less anxiety, worry, doubt

Provide sense of control, increase focus, and help achieve desired intensity

Confidence, skill development, motivation, focus, feelings of control.

MENTAL WELLNESS

Anxiety, management of difficult emotions, improved sleep, health.

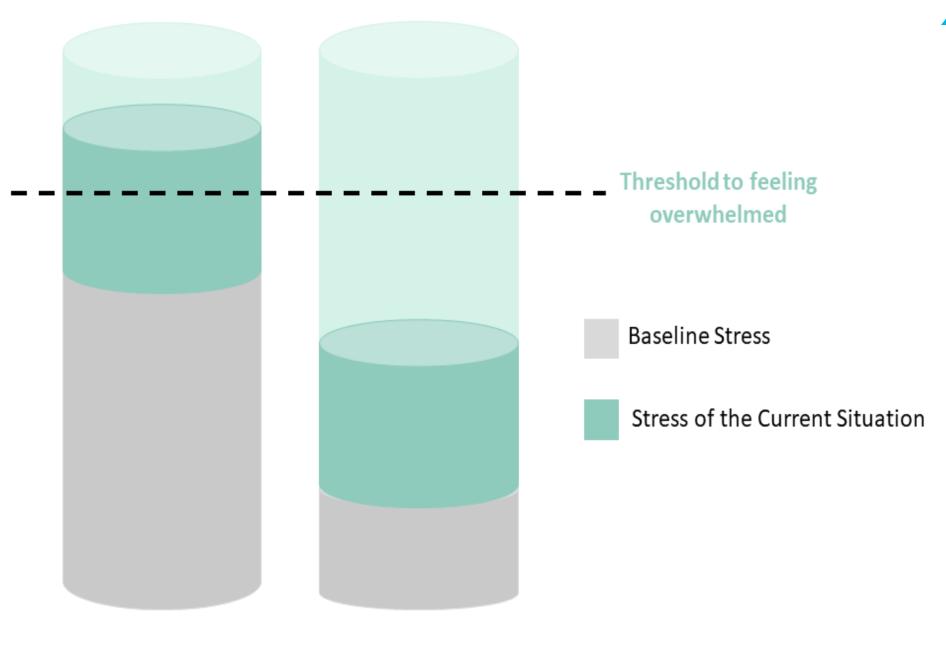
Stress management, optimism, mood, management of thoughts & emotions.

Improvements in mood, decreased stress (less decisions)

Positive emotions, selfesteem, happiness.

EXAMPLE #2

SELF-CARE & PERFORMANCE



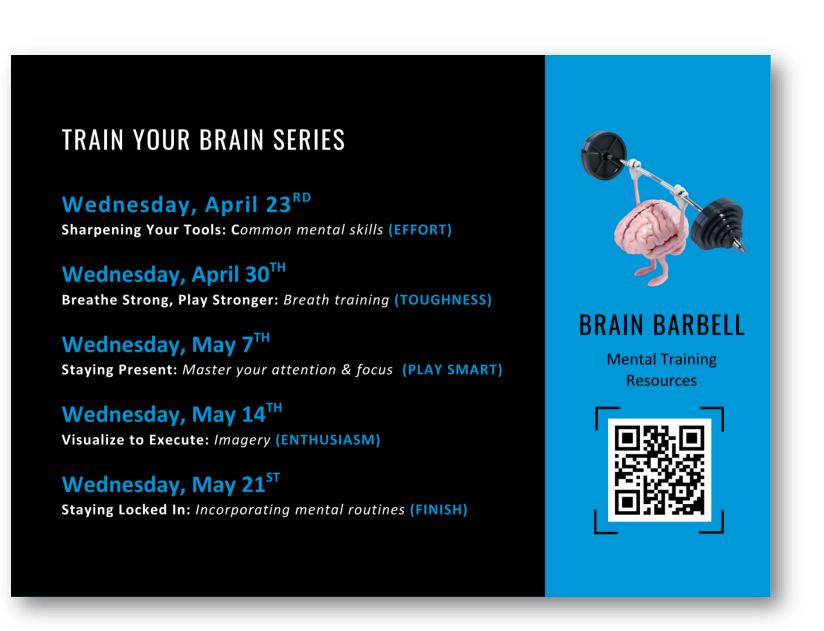
Minimal Self-Care higher baseline stress

Intentional Self-Care lower baseline stress

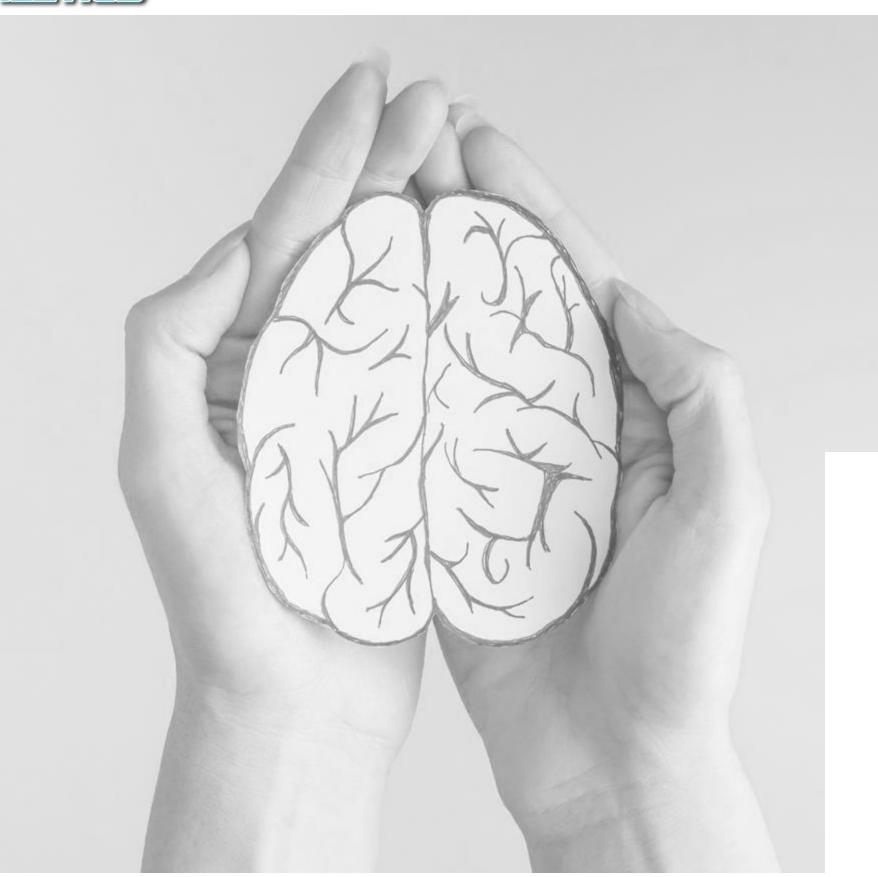
EXAMPLE #3

TRAIN YOUR BRAIN SERIES









Know the signs that suggest when someone might benefit from speaking to a mental health professional.

4. KNOW WHEN TO REFER

RECOGNIZE THE SIGNS.

MENTAL WELLNESS CONTINUUM

Crisis

Emergency Attention

Struggling

Diagnosis

Existing

"Aches & Pains"

Thriving & Excelling





MENTAL HEALTH ACHES & PAINS

Signs we are moving to the left

EMOTIONAL	COGNITIVE	BEHAVIORAL	PHYSICAL
low motivation	distracted	isolation	muscle tension
low self-esteem	worrisome	excessive substance use	low energy
impulsivity	negative thinking	over- or under-eating	sleep difficulties
irritability	racing thoughts	avoidance or	changes in appetite
feeling on edge	difficulty making	procrastination	upset stomach
frequent sadness	decisions	reduced performance	headaches
heightened emotionality	trouble focusing	snapping at others	clenched jaw

Danielle

MAKING REFERRALS

1. After OARs, ask permission to offer your perspective.

"It certainly sounds like there is a lot going on for you at this moment – and I really want to be a support through this process. Would it be all right if I shared my perspective on what I think could be helpful?"

2. Name what you have heard or seen.

"Over the last few weeks, I've noticed that you've been a bit more quiet at practice and I've heard you say some pretty critical things to yourself. You've just told me this stuff kinda lingers with you & impacts how you play."

3. Introduce referral & normalize

"I'm really glad you told me all of this. This can all be pretty tough to sit with. I think it might be worthwhile to talk to your parents about getting you with a [sport psych, therapist, counselor, etc.] - I've had a lot of other athletes do this & have found it helpful."

4. Check-in with athlete

"How willing are you to talk to your parents about this and see if we can get you in with sport psych"

"I can see you're uncertain about that - tell me what your thoughts are? What are your reservations about sharing this with them? Could we do this together?"



APPS

Headspace

Calm

Oxygen Advantage

ACTCoach

FreeCBT

Insomnia Coach

PTSD Coach

DBT Coach

GETTING CONNECTED

Psychologytoday.com

Primary Care Physician

APA Psychologist Locator

Consider Creating Vetted Provider Directory

OTHER

Mental Health America: https://mhanational.org

NCAA Handbook: Mental Health Best Practices (NCAA Sport Science Institute)

NCAA Handbook: Managing Student-Athletes' Mental Health Issues

IOC Consensus Statement (2019): Mental Health in Elite Athletes

TRAININGS

teen Mental Health First Aid

Question. Persuade. Answer (QPR)

Applied Suicide Intervention Skills Training (ASIST)

Social Emotional Learning (SEL) programs



CONVERSATION STARTERS

Podcasts:

Finding Mastery, Michael Gervais

The Professional Athlete, Ken Gunter

The Sport Psych Show, Dan Abrahams

Talking Bull, Red Bull Racing

The Huberman Lab, Andrew Huberman

The Mark Divine Show, Mark Divine

UNIT3D, Hilsinki's Hope & Josie Nicholson

Mindful Sport Performance Podcast, Keith Kaufman & Tim Pineau

The Happiness Lab, Laurie Santos

Books & Audiobooks:

Legacy: What the All-Blacks Can Teach us about the Business of Life, James Kerr

The Confident Mind: A Battle-Tested Guide to Unshakable Performance, Nate Zinner

The Mindful Athlete: Secrets to Peak Performance, George Mumford

Coaching Athletes to be their Best, Stephen Rollnick et al.

Talent Code, Daniel Coyle

Culture Code, Daniel Coyle

Grit, Angela Duckworth

Daring Greatly, Brene Brown

Endure, Alex Hutchinson

Other:

The Player's Tribune

Dinners with DeMar

Athletes Connected (University of Michigan)





THANK YOU!

Connect with NH Sport Psych

704-316-6251 (program coordinator)



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